

MODELOS DE COMPUTACIÓN Y COMPLEJIDAD

Grado en Ingeniería Informática. Tecnologías Informáticas
ETS Ingeniería Informática. Universidad de Sevilla (Curso 2021-2022)

Problemas de FUNCIONES GOTO-COMPUTABLES

EJERCICIO 3.

Diseñar programas GOTO que, sin usar macros (salvo GOTO L), calculen las funciones siguientes:

$$f_1(x) = 2x ; \quad f_2(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{si } x \text{ es par} \\ \uparrow & \text{si } x \text{ es impar} \end{cases} ; \quad f_3(x) = \begin{cases} 2 & \text{si } x = 0 \\ \uparrow & \text{si } x = 1 \\ x + 1 & \text{si } x \geq 2 \end{cases}$$

Comprobar, para algunos valores concretos, que los programas disendos funcionan correctamente.

SOLUCIÓN:

Función f_1

El siguiente programa GOTO que sólo usa macros del tipo GOTO L, calcula f_1 .

1	<i>IF X ≠ 0 GOTO A</i>
2 – 3	<i>GOTO E</i>
4	[A] <i>X ← X – 1</i>
5	<i>Y ← Y + 1</i>
6	<i>Y ← Y + 1</i>
7	<i>IF X ≠ 0 GOTO A</i>

Hallems una traza de la computación $P(3)$.

$$\mathbf{P(3) = 6}$$

$C_0 = (1, \{X_1 = 3, Y = 0\})$	$C_8 = (7, \{X_1 = 1, Y = 4\})$
$C_1 = (4, \{X_1 = 3, Y = 0\})$	$C_9 = (4, \{X_1 = 1, Y = 4\})$
$C_2 = (5, \{X_1 = 2, Y = 0\})$	$C_{10} = (5, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 4\})$
$C_3 = (6, \{X_1 = 2, Y = 1\})$	$C_{11} = (6, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 5\})$
$C_4 = (7, \{X_1 = 2, Y = 2\})$	$C_{12} = (7, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 6\})$
$C_5 = (4, \{X_1 = 2, Y = 2\})$	$C_{13} = (8, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 6\})$
$C_6 = (5, \{X_1 = 1, Y = 2\})$	
$C_7 = (6, \{X_1 = 1, Y = 3\})$	

Función f_2

El siguiente programa GOTO que sólo usa macros del tipo GOTO L , calcula la función f_2 (propiedad básica: para cada $x \geq 2$ se verifica que “ x es par sii $x - 2$ es par”). Téngase presente que 0 es un número par.

	1		[D]	IF $X \neq 0$ GOTO A
	2			$Y \leftarrow Y + 1$
	3 - 4			GOTO E (salida PAR)
	5		[A]	$X \leftarrow X - 1$
$P \equiv$	6			IF $X \neq 0$ GOTO B
	7		[C]	$Z \leftarrow Z + 1$
	8			IF $Z \neq 0$ GOTO C (salida IMPAR)
	9		[B]	$X \leftarrow X - 1$
	10 - 11			GOTO D

Hallems una traza de la computación **P(3)** y de la computación **P(2)**.

P(3) ↑

P(2) = 1

$C_0 = (1, \{X_1 = 3, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_1 = (5, \{X_1 = 3, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_2 = (6, \{X_1 = 2, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_3 = (9, \{X_1 = 2, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_4 + C_5 = (1, \{X_1 = 2, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_6 = (5, \{X_1 = 2, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_7 = (6, \{X_1 = 1, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_8 = (9, \{X_1 = 1, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_9 + C_{10} = (1, \{X_1 = 1, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_{11} = (1, \{X_1 = 1, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_{12} = (5, \{X_1 = 1, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_{13} = (6, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_{14} = (7, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_{15} = (8, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 0, Z = 1\})$ $C_{16} = (7, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 0, Z = 1\})$ $C_{17} = (8, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 0, Z = 2\})$ 	$C_0 = (1, \{X_1 = 2, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_1 = (5, \{X_1 = 2, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_2 = (6, \{X_1 = 1, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_3 = (9, \{X_1 = 1, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_4 + C_5 = (1, \{X_1 = 1, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_6 = (5, \{X_1 = 1, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_7 = (6, \{X_1 = 1, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_8 = (9, \{X_1 = 1, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_9 = (9, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_{10} + C_{11} = (1, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_{12} = (2, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_{13} = (3, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 1, Z = 0\})$ $C_{14} + C_{15} = (12, \{X_1 = 1, Y = 1, Z = 0\})$
---	---

Función f_3

El siguiente programa GOTO que sólo usa macros del tipo GOTO L , calcula f_3 .

1	$Y \leftarrow Y + 1$
2	[D] $IF X \neq 0 GOTO A$
3	$Y \leftarrow Y + 1$
4 - 5	$GOTO E$
6	[A] $X \leftarrow X - 1$
7	$Y \leftarrow Y + 1$
8	$IF X \neq 0 GOTO B$
9	[C] $Z \leftarrow Z + 1$
10	$IF Z \neq 0 GOTO C$
11	[B] $X \leftarrow X - 1$
12	$Y \leftarrow Y + 1$
10 - 11	$IF X \neq 0 GOTO B$

$P \equiv$

Hallems una traza de las computaciones $P(0)$ y $P(1)$ y $P(2)$.

$P(0) = 2$

$P(1) \uparrow$

$C_0 = (1, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_1 = (2, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 1, Z = 0\})$ $C_2 = (3, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 1, Z = 0\})$ $C_3 = (4, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 2, Z = 0\})$ $C_4 + C_5 = (14, \{X_1 = 2, Y = 2, Z = 0\})$	$C_0 = (1, \{X_1 = 1, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$ $C_1 = (2, \{X_1 = 1, Y = 1, Z = 0\})$ $C_2 = (6, \{X_1 = 1, Y = 1, Z = 0\})$ $C_3 = (7, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 1, Z = 0\})$ $C_4 = (8, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 2, Z = 0\})$ $C_5 = (9, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 2, Z = 0\})$ $C_6 = (10, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 2, Z = 1\})$ $C_7 = (9, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 2, Z = 0\})$ $C_8 = (10, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 2, Z = 0\})$
---	---

$P(2) = 3$

$C_0 = (1, \{X_1 = 2, Y = 0, Z = 0\})$
$C_1 = (2, \{X_1 = 2, Y = 1, Z = 0\})$
$C_2 = (6, \{X_1 = 2, Y = 1, Z = 0\})$
$C_3 = (7, \{X_1 = 1, Y = 1, Z = 0\})$
$C_4 = (8, \{X_1 = 1, Y = 2, Z = 0\})$
$C_5 = (11, \{X_1 = 1, Y = 2, Z = 0\})$
$C_6 = (12, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 2, Z = 0\})$
$C_7 = (13, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 3, Z = 0\})$
$C_8 = (14, \{X_1 = 0, Y = 3, Z = 0\})$
